

Тренировочный вариант
ЕГЭ по английскому языку
по теме
"Праздники"

Раздел 1. Аудирование

Задание 1

Вы услышите 6 высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего A–F и утверждениями, данными в списке 1–7. Используйте каждое утверждение, обозначенное соответствующей цифрой, только один раз. В задании есть одно лишнее утверждение. Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу.

1. It's another time to spend money.
2. Valentines make a big business.
3. Its traditions tend to fade.
4. It's a traditional Valentine's Day present and no one should spare money for it.
5. Even journalists need information about Valentine's Day.
6. Writing Valentines has a very long history.
7. There's always something against the Day.

Задание 2

Вы услышите диалог. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений A–G соответствуют содержанию текста (1 – True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 – Not stated). Занесите номер выбранного Вами варианта ответа в таблицу. Вы услышите запись дважды.

- A. The young man thinks he can choose a present himself.
- B. The man is choosing a present for his mother's birthday.
- C. The man doesn't want to spend too much on the present.
- D. The man doesn't think a gift certificate is a good idea.
- E. The shop assistant thinks a present would be better than an experience.
- F. The young man's girlfriend has a profile in Instagram.
- G. The young man often buys flowers to his girlfriend.

Задания 3-9

Вы услышите интервью. В заданиях 3–9 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

<p>3. The Portobello Festival differs from festivals in Cannes and Venice as it</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) does not attract celebrities.2) is not so fashionable and well-known.3) is running its second season only.	<p>7. The festival's director believes that their films are</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) worthy to be shown on TV.2) the world's top hits.3) of better quality than TV films.
<p>4. The festival was initially founded to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) let independent filmmakers demonstrate their work.2) help different filmmakers earn money.3) advertise video equipment but not to show films.	<p>8. The famous filmmaker whose first film was shown at the festival is</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) John Malkovich.2) Guy Ritchie.3) Jonathan Barnett.
<p>5. According to the festival's director they made the festival free because</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) there are no expensive prizes and launch parties.2) they get enough money for placing advertisements.3) sponsors and funds provide good financial support.	<p>9. Speaking about future plans, the festival's director</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) sounds optimistic about the festival extension.2) believes the festival should turn to other arts mostly.3) thinks the festival will be united with Glastonbury or Edinburgh events.
<p>6. One characteristic feature of the Portobello Festival is that</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) 700 films are shown each festival season.2) student films are shown together with professionals' works.3) only short films are chosen for the festival annually.	

Раздел 2. Чтение

Задание 10

Установите соответствие между текстами A–G и заголовками 1–8. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. Используйте каждую цифру только один раз. В задании один заголовок лишний.

1. Food: eating habits
2. Entertainment with vegetables
3. Food: its features
4. Entertainment with animals
5. Population
6. Time to relax
7. With nature
8. Spain as a state

A. A unique food battle festival known as La Tomatina is celebrated in Spain every year on the last Wednesday of August. It involves thousands of people engaging in a brutal battle, throwing overripe tomatoes at each other. The festival spans more than a week and although there are many elements to the festival, such as parades, music, dancing and fireworks, they are all centered on the tomato fight.

B. Spanish cuisine is a heavenly mixture of chicken, mixed vegetables, fish and meats. Many of the most popular Spanish dishes are a type of Paella, which is a rice dish that features a variety of ingredients. Hot chocolate and churros are very popular desserts throughout the country. Spain is also famous for its aromatic wines and other alcoholic beverages like Sangria, Cava and authentic Spanish beer.

C. Spain is very rich with traditions, especially those associated with food. For breakfast, some families buy fresh churros, pair them with hot chocolate and enjoy a leisurely morning routine. Lunch is another important meal of the day, and it is usually heavier than breakfast. This is sometimes followed by a siesta, an afternoon nap to get through post-lunch drowsiness. During this time, shops close and then open again after two or three hours of rest.

D. Spain is an important resting spot for migratory birds, and a home for many animals. But, unfortunately, many species of wildlife face threats from habitat loss and pollution. Due to centuries of tree cutting, large forests are now found only in a few areas in the country. Spain has created many national parks and refuges, but they cover only about seven percent of the country.

E. Although there is a national parliament, Spain is one of the most decentralized democracies in Europe. Each of its 17 regions manages its own schools, hospitals, and other public services. The tourist services industry drives Spain's economy, but at the same time, since 1986, when Spain joined the European Community, it has worked to diversify its economy, by building important industries such as mining, shipbuilding, and textiles.

F. Bullfighting is one of the most famous traditions in Spain. This risky sport evolved from the ancient Roman gladiator games, with human matadors opposing charging bulls. However, this tradition has lately become widely debated and younger generations and animal-rights activists protest against bullfighting. Either way, it remains an iconic part of the country and bullfights take place in many Spanish towns and cities.

G. La siesta is a well-known aspect of Spanish culture. Seeking to balance work with pleasure, Spaniards have long practiced this tradition, when students and professionals return to their homes around midday for a big lunch, followed by a few hours of rest and family time. Many businesses also shut down for a short break. However, 21st-century big cities move at a faster pace, and don't take siestas, but many people in smaller towns and villages still take a siesta each day.

Задание 11

Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски A–F частями предложений, обозначенными цифрами 1–7. Одна из частей в списке 1–7 лишняя. Занесите цифры, обозначающие соответствующие части предложений в таблицу.

The Bonfire Night

The 5th of November has always had a very special place in my heart. More important than New Year’s Eve, but probably less important than the Olympics ceremonies, the 5th of November every year is **A** _____ all over the country to go wild!

The night of the 5th is often cold and damp and parents wrap up their children in layers of jumpers, coats, hats, scarves and gloves. They fuss over the littlest **B** _____ aren’t scared. They comfort their pets and give them a safe place to curl up inside, away from the cacophony about to start outside.

Outside the bonfire is **C** _____ up your nose. If you’re lucky, there might be some pumpkin soup left over from Halloween to warm you up, because in spite of all the layers and the excitement, you’ll still need warming up until the bonfire gets going!

When it’s absolutely dark and the bonfire is blazing, the children and parents huddle together in groups, staring up at the sky. What are they waiting for? The screech of the first firework deafens them all and **D** _____. The “oohs” and “aaahs” of the crowd keep perfect time with the “kabooms” of the rockets. With every firework that lights up the sky, parents watch the delight grow on their children’s faces and sigh with relief.

After the grand finale, they make their way home with the noises still echoing in their ears. An extra special treat **E** _____! Waving them through the chilly air, spelling out names and drawing pictures, even the oldest members of the family remember how to be kids!

This is what the 5th of November means to me. Every year, it **F** _____ such bright and colourful fireworks and heard such loud bangs. I really hope I never grow out of it!

1. differences in traditions
2. children and hope that they
3. the day for fireworks lovers
4. the explosion lights up the sky
5. feels like the first time I’ve seen
6. waits at home though: sparklers
7. lit and the smell of smoke creeps

Задания 12-18

Прочитайте текст и выполните задания 12–18. В каждом задании запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

The London Marathon celebrates its 23rd birthday. That is 23 years of stresses and strains, blisters and sore bits, and incredible tales. Somehow, yours truly has managed to run four of them. And I have medals to prove it. It seemed like a good idea at the time. I watched the inaugural London Marathon on March 29th, 1981. It seemed extraordinary that normal people would want to run 26 miles and 385 yards. And, it must be said, they looked strange and not quite steady at the end of it all. There are, indeed, terrible tales of people losing consciousness by the time they reach that glorious finishing line. But I was captivated. I knew I had to do it.

Three years later I was living in London, not far from Greenwich where the event begins, and it seemed the perfect opportunity to give it a go. I was only a short train ride from the starting line, but more than 26 miles from the finish. “Who cares?” I thought. **By the end I did.** The moment I crossed that finishing line, and had that medal placed around my neck, was one of the finest in my life. The sense of achievement was immense. It was a mad thing to do, and ultimately pointless. But knowing that I’d run a Marathon – that most historic of all distant races – felt incredible.

London provides one of the easiest of all the officially sanctioned marathons because most of it is flat. Yes, there are the cobblestones while running through the Tower of London, and there are the quiet patches where crowds are thin and you are crying out for some encouragement – those things matter to the alleged “fun” runners like myself, the serious runners don’t think of such things.

This year London will attract unprecedented number of athletes, a lot of title holders among them. It is set to witness what is probably **the greatest field ever for a marathon**. In the men’s race, for example, among numerous applicants there’s the holder of the world’s best time, Khalid Khannouchi of the USA; the defending champion El Mouriz of Morocco; Ethiopia’s Olympic bronze-medallist Tesfaye Tola. And, making his marathon debut, is one of the finest long distance runners of all time Haile Gebrselassie.

Since 1981, almost half a million people have completed the London Marathon, raising more than \$125 million for charity. For the majority of the runners, this is what it is all about. It is for charity, for fun, for self-development. It is a wonderful day. I have run it with poor training, with proper training. And I have always loved it.

It’s crazy, and it’s one of the greatest things I’ve ever done. If you want to feel as though you’ve achieved something, run a marathon.

<p>12. Participation in the London Marathon resulted for the author in</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) stresses and strains.2) blisters and sore bits.3) memorable medals.4) incredible tales.	<p>14. The reason for the author’s participation in the marathon was the fact that he</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) was fascinated by it.2) lived not far from its finishing line.3) wanted to receive a medal.4) wanted to do something incredible.	<p>16. According to the author, the London Marathon is one of the easiest because</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) it goes through the Tower of London.2) there are quiet patches without crowds.3) many “fun” runners participate in it.4) its course does not slope up or down.	<p>18. According to the author, one should run the London Marathon to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) raise money for charity.2) get some training.3) feel self-fulfillment.4) have fun in a crazy way.
<p>13. When the author watched the end of the first marathon he saw people who were</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) extraordinary steady.2) feeling weak and exhausted.3) losing consciousness.4) having a glorious time.	<p>15. “By the end I did” means that the author</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) found the distance suitable.2) found the distance challenging.3) decided to take part in the marathon.4) eventually took a train to the finish.	<p>17. “... the greatest field ever for a marathon” means that the marathon</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) will take place on a big field.2) is to be run by the famous runners only.3) will be witnessed by more people.4) will welcome a huge number of sportsmen.	

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Задания 19-25

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19–25, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19–25.

Mother's Day

19. We are a family of four: my mom, my dad, my brother and I. One morning my dad started _____ breakfast.	COOK
20. Ben, my _____ brother, asked him: "Why are you making Mommy breakfast? Is she sick?"	YOUNG
21. "No, dear," replied her father, "it's Mother's Day." Immediately the boy had another question. "Oh," he said, "then _____ every other day Father's Day?"	BE

The Irish celebrate St. Patrick's Day

22. Last week people all over Ireland celebrated Saint Patrick's Day in the traditional way. Dublin _____ with flags and bunting.	DECORATE
23. Sprigs of shamrock _____ everywhere. In many countries of the world, the Irish held parades, pageants, sports and drama festivals.	SELL
24. Saint Patrick, who _____ Christianity to Ireland in the fifth century, is the country's patron saint.	BRING
25. For centuries, his day _____ a day of celebration in Ireland.	BE

Задания 26-31

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 26–31, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 26–31.

Christmas

26. Christmas is the most important annual festival in both Britain and North America. In its origins, it combines the Christian _____ of the birth of Christ, on 25 December, with the ancient tradition of a winter feast during the darkest period of the year.	CELEBRATE
27. Christmas carols – a special kind of religious songs – are an important part of it. You may hear them _____ times over the radio but it is quite different when you listen to people sing carols around you in church.	COUNT
28. At this time, too, many carol _____ make door-to-door visits to people at home, collecting money for this or that charity	SING
29. Many weeks before Christmas, shops start selling _____ Christmas cards and Christmas gifts.	VARY
30. Shop _____ decorate their shops with holly, mistletoe, candles and colourful paper chains and lanterns.	OWN
31. All kinds of traditional Christmas food are also _____ available.	WIDE

Задания 32-38

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 32–38. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 32–38, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

A festival in Pepin

There are many interesting festivals in the USA. If you want to experience village life of the nineteenth century, you should go to the annual Laura Ingalls Wilder Days festival. It takes **32** _____ in the Village of Pepin. This event is devoted to an American writer Laura Ingalls Wilder known for the “Little House on the Prairie” series of children’s novels based on her childhood in a settler family. This is the perfect festival for those who have read the books and **33** _____ what life really was like for Laura and her family. Several thousand people come to see a beautiful parade and **34** _____ many other activities at the two-day event.

Come join us for this fun-filled weekend! The annual Laura Days celebration is **35** _____ on the second weekend in September. Saturday events include a parade, children’s pioneer games and activities in the park, craft demonstrations and a food tent. **36** _____ the same time, there are many other activities, such as Little Miss Laura contest, a greased pig contest, tours of the Masters Hotel, and more! **37** _____, you can visit an old church on Sunday morning or go to the Laura Ingalls Wilder Museum, which features many items Laura and her family had and recalls the era in which they lived. And we **38** _____ recommend finishing your visit to Pepin with a picnic on the shore of Lake Pepin, picking up pretty pebbles as Laura did so many years ago.

- 32.** 1) side 2) time 3) place 4) part
33. 1) expected 2) wondered 3) doubted 4) believed
34. 1) please 2) satisfy 3) amuse 4) enjoy
35. 1) held 2) done 3) put 4) kept
36. 1) On 2) By 3) At 4) In
37. 1) Though 2) Therefore 3) However 4) Besides
38. 1) strongly 2) deeply 3) hardly 4) strictly

Раздел 4. Письмо

Задание 39

Для ответов на задания 39 и 40 используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки могут делаться прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий 39 и 40 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема текста. Тексты недостаточного объема, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (39, 40), а затем ответ на него.

You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen-friend Nancy who writes:

*... I hope you liked my New Year card. Where and how did you celebrate New year this time? What was the weather like? What's your secret wish or at least hopes and expectations for the coming year?
I've redecorated my room and it looks much nicer now ...*

Write a letter to Nancy.

In your letter

-answer her questions

-ask **3 questions** about the way her room looks now

Write **100–140 words**.

Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 40

Для ответов на задания 39 и 40 используйте бланк ответов № 2. Черновые пометки могут делаться прямо на листе с заданиями, или можно использовать отдельный черновик. При выполнении заданий 39 и 40 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема текста. Тексты недостаточного объема, а также часть текста, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются. Запишите сначала номер задания (39, 40), а затем ответ на него.

Comment on the following statement.

The best holidays and festivals are those with specific traditions for celebrating.

What is your opinion? Do you agree with this statement?

Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an introduction (state the problem)
- express your personal opinion and give 2–3 reasons for your opinion
- express an opposing opinion and give 1–2 reasons for this opposing opinion
- explain why you don't agree with the opposing opinion
- make a conclusion restating your position

Раздел 5. Устная часть

Задание 1

Task 1. Imagine that you are preparing a project with your friend. You have found some interesting material for the presentation and you want to read this text to your friend. You have 1.5 minutes to read the text silently, then be ready to read it out aloud. You will not have more than 1.5 minutes to read it.

Celebrating New Year's is a universal tradition, but countries see the New Year in with different customs. You are probably familiar with the New Year's Eve traditions of your own country, but do you know what the holiday looks like elsewhere around the globe? While many countries have fireworks, some also have their own unique traditions and customs. Here's a taste of some of the ways different countries usher in the New Year. Spanish New Year's Eve usually starts with a traditional family dinner, but perhaps the most notable tradition is the countdown to midnight. Just before the clock strikes midnight, 12 grapes should be eaten as quickly as possible. In Russia a popular tradition is to bid farewell to the last year and welcome in the new one. Shortly before midnight, many Russians tune in to watch the president's speech on TV or watch popular New Year shows.

Задание 2

Task 2. Study the advertisement.

You are considering celebrating your birthday party in this café and now you'd like to get more information. In 1.5 minutes you are to ask five direct questions to find out about the following:

- 1) location
- 2) types of food served
- 3) vegetarian dishes
- 4) dancing floor
- 5) group discounts

You have 20 seconds to ask each question.

Birthday parties for all ages!



Задание 3

Task 3. These are photos from your photo album. Choose one photo to describe to your friend.

You will have to start speaking in 1.5 minutes and will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12–15 sentences). In your talk remember to speak about:

- where and when the photo was taken;
- what/who is in the photo;
- what is happening;
- why you keep the photo in your album;
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend.

You have to talk continuously, starting with: “I’ve chosen photo number...”



Задание 4

Task 4. Study the two photographs. In 1.5 minutes be ready to compare and contrast the photographs:

- **give a brief description of the photos (action, location)**
- **say what the pictures have in common**
- **say in what way the pictures are different**
- **say which of the celebrations in the pictures you like more**
- **explain why**

You will speak for not more than 2 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.



ОТВЕТЫ

Аудирование	Чтение
Задание 1 A1 B4 C6 D2 E7 F5	Задание 10 A2 B3 C1 D7 E8 F4 G6
Задание 2 A2 B2 C1 D1 E2 F3 G3	Задание 11 A3 B2 C7 D4 E6 F5
Задания 3-9 3-2 4-1 5-3 6-2 7-3 8-2 9-1	Задания 12-18 12-3 13-2 14-1 15-2 16-4 17-4 18-3

Задания 19-25	Задания 26-31	Задания 32-38
19. COOKING	26. CELEBRATION	32. 4
20. YOUNGER	27. COUNTLESS	33. 2
21. IS	28. SINGERS	34. 4
22. WASDECORATED	29. VARIOUS	35. 1
23. WERESOLD	30. OWNERS	36. 3
24. BROUGHT	31. WIDELY	37. 4
25. HASBEEN		38. 1